

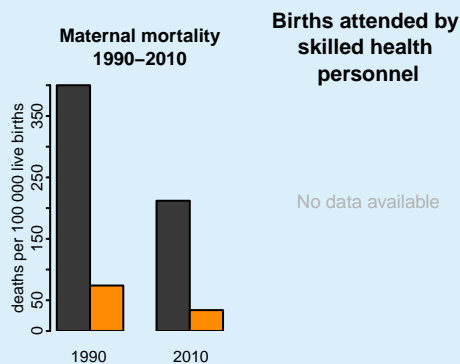
Russian Federation

Unless otherwise specified, the charts below use the following color legend: ■ world aggregate; ■ Asia-Pacific aggregate; ■ Russian Federation

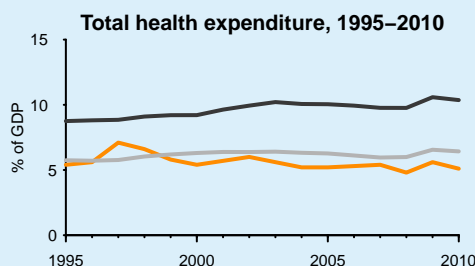


Health

Mortality rate (death per 1 000 live births)	
Infant, 2011	9.8
Under-five, 2011	11.9
Children under-five underweight (%),	-
Maternal mortality ratio, 2010 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	34.0
Antenatal care, at least 1 visit, (% of women with live birth)	-
Population living with HIV, Total adults, 2009	960 000
Female adults, 2009	480 000
HIV prevalence rate, 2009 (% of population aged 15-49)	1.0



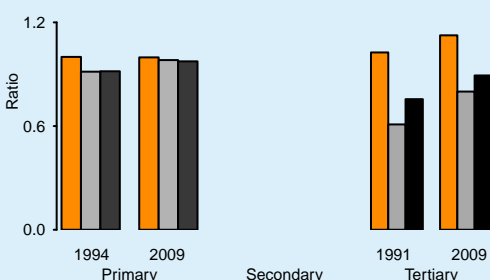
Years of life lost (YLL), (% of YLL), 2008	
Communicable diseases	64.0
Non-communicable diseases	11.0
Injuries	25.0
Government health expenditure, 2010 (% of government expenditure)	8.0
Number of physicians (*), 2006	43.1
Number of hospital beds (*), 2006 (* per 10 000 population)	97.0



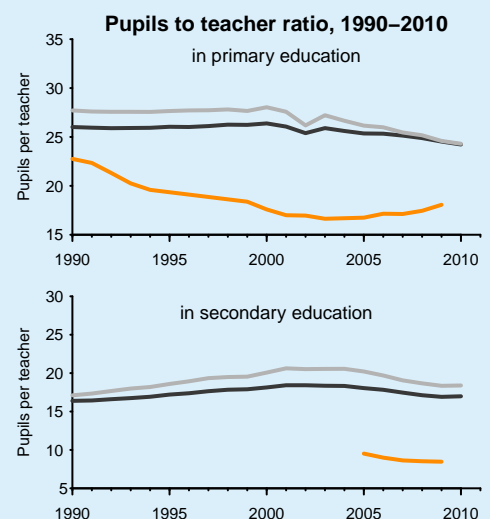
Education

Net enrolment in primary education (*), 2009	93.4
Net enrolment in secondary education (*),	-
Gross enrolment in tertiary education (*), 2009	75.9
(*) % of respective school aged population	
Adult literacy rate (*), 2010	99.6
Male (*), 2010	99.7
Female (*), 2010	99.5
(*) % of population aged 15 yrs and above	

Gender disparity in education Ratio of female to male enrolment rates



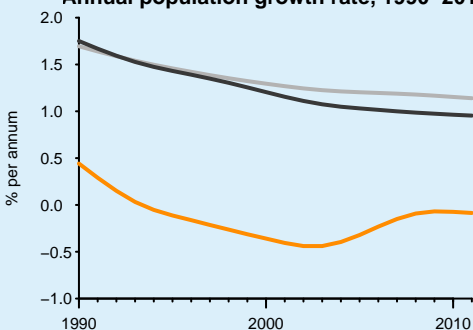
Public expenditure on education as % of GDP, 2008	4.1
as % of total government expenditure, 2008	11.9
Gross domestic expenditure on research and development(% of GDP), 2010	1.16



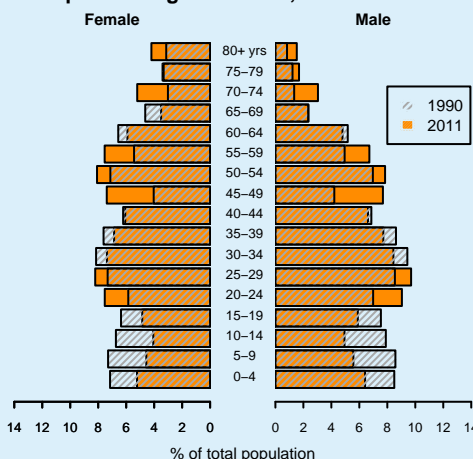
Demographics trends

Population total (millions), 2011	142.8
Population growth (annual average, %), 2005-10	-0.1
Urban population (% of total), 2011	73.3
Population density (population per km ²), 2011	8.3
Foreign population (% of total), 2010	8.6
Net migration rate, 2005-10 (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	1.6
Fertility rate (live births per woman), 2011	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005-10 (live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 yrs)	30.0
Life expectancy (years), 2005-10	67.7
Male	62.9
Female	74.8

Annual population growth rate, 1990-2011



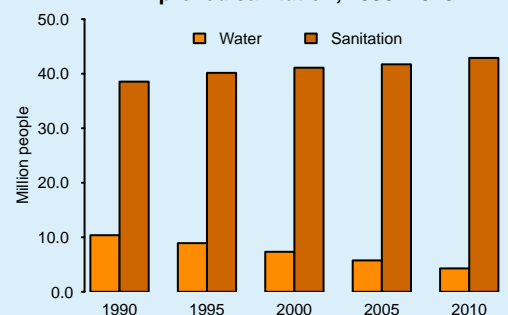
Population age structure, 1990 and 2011



Poverty & inequalities

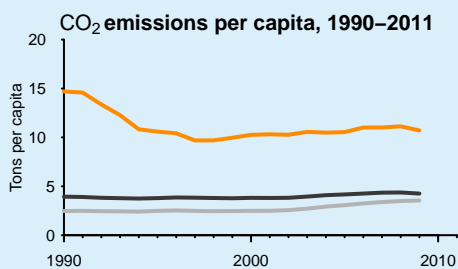
Population living in poverty	
below \$1.25 2005 PPP a day, (% of pop.), 2009	0.0
below national poverty line (% of pop.), 2006	11.1
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 2009	40.1
Population lacking access to	
improved water sources (% of pop.) , 2010	3.0
Rural	8.0
Urban	1.0
improved sanitation (% of pop.) , 2010	30.0
Rural	41.0
Urban	26.0

People lacking access to improved water sources and improved sanitation, 1990-2010



Air pollution and climate change

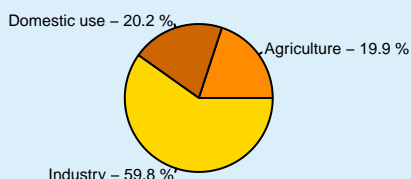
Carbon dioxide emissions, 2009	
Total (millions tons of CO ₂)	1 533
Grams per 1 000 GDP 2005 PPP dollars	793.1
Consumption of ozone depleting substance (grams per capita), 2009	8.4



Water

Renewable water available (m ³ per capita per annum), 2010	31 534
Domestic water withdrawal (m ³ per capita per annum), 2002	92.1

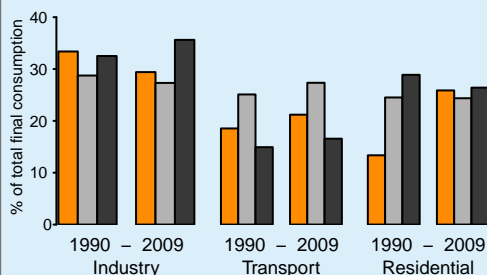
Water withdrawal by sector, 2001



Energy

Total primary energy supply (kg of oil equivalent)	
Per capita, 2009	4 522
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 PPP dollar, 2009	335

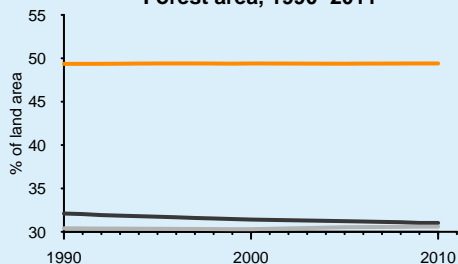
Energy consumption by sector, 1990–2009



Biodiversity

Areas protected	
Marine (% of territorial water)	10.8
Terrestrial (% of surface area)	9.1
Forest area (% of land area), 2010	49.4

Forest area, 1990–2011



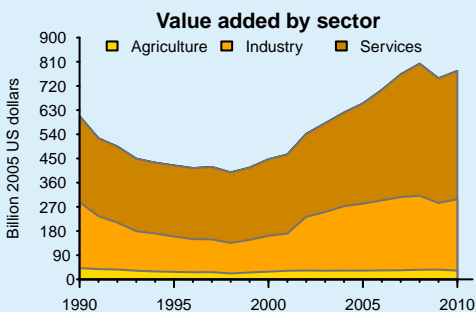
Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 2011	1
People affected (1 000 per annum), 2011	14
Economic damages (% of GDP), 2011	0.0

Economic growth

GDP at current prices (billion US \$), 2010	1 479.8
Growth rate (annual average, %), 2005–10	3.5
Per capita (2005 PPP \$), 2010	14 063

Gross domestic investment rate (% of GDP), 2010	22.8
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Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP),	–
Government expenditure (% of GDP),	–

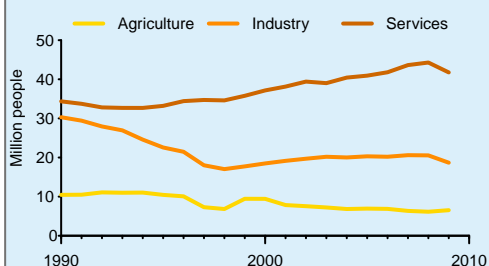
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 2011	8.4
Exchange rate against US dollar, 2011 (% change per annum)	–3.2

Labour

Employment-to-population ratio, 2011	
Population aged 15 and above	58.8
Females aged 15 and above	52.8
Males aged 15 and above	66.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 2011	6.6
Females	6.2
Males	7.0
Youth unemployment rate (% of labour force aged 15–24), 2011	15.5

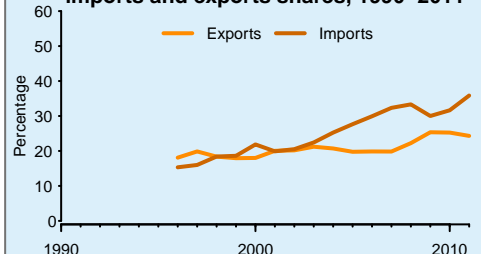
Employment by sector, 1990–2010



International relations

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 2011	33.8
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 2011	20.9
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2011	3.5
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2011	5.8
FDI inflows (% of GDP), 2011	3.4
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 2011	4.4
ODA received (% of GDP),	–
Workers remittances received (% of GDP), 2010	0.1
Net external debt (% of GDP), 2010	26.0

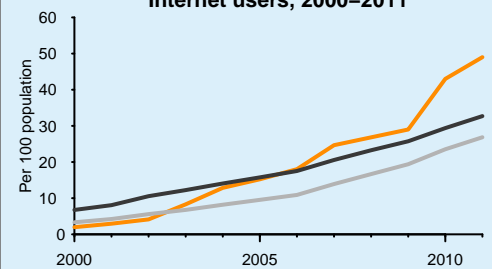
Intraregional imports and exports shares, 1990–2011



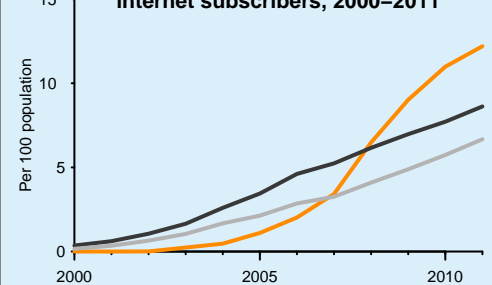
Connectivity

Fixed telephone mainlines (*), 2011	30.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (*), 2011	179.3
Internet users (*), 2011	49.0
Fixed broadband internet subscribers (*), 2011 (* per 100 population)	12.2

Internet users, 2000–2011

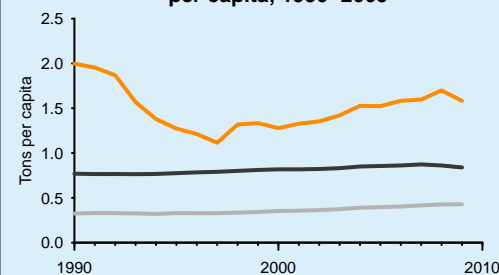


Fixed broadband internet subscribers, 2000–2011



Railway density (*), 2010	5.2
Road density (*), 2010 (* Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area)	60.0
Paved roads (% of roads), 2010	80.1
Passenger cars (per 1 000 population), 2010	233.0
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 population), 2007	25.1

Transport sector CO₂ emissions per capita, 1990–2009



Inbound tourism expenditure (% of GDP), 2011	1.1
Outbound tourism expenditure (% of GDP), 2011	2.4

The present country profile for Russian Federation is part of a series country profiles for each of the 58 ESCAP regional members and published as part of the Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2012.

Further information regarding data series used in this country profile, including indicator definitions and data sources, are available from the Statistical Yearbook website at <http://www.unescap.org/stat/data/syb2012>.

For most indicators, times series data from 1990 to the latest year with data available can also be accessed and downloaded from the online database available from the website.

ESCAP Statistics Division
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