

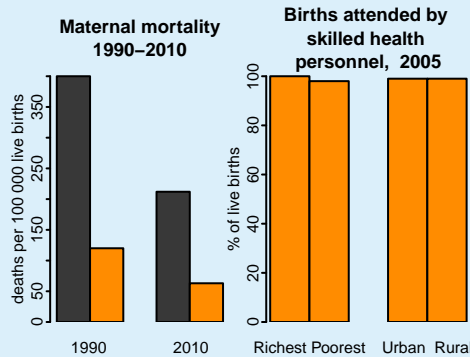
Mongolia

Unless otherwise specified, the charts below use the following color legend: ■ world aggregate; ■ Asia-Pacific aggregate; ■ Mongolia

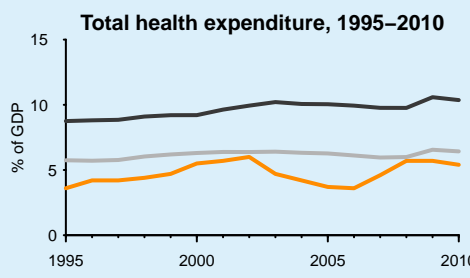


Health

Mortality rate (death per 1 000 live births)	
Infant, 2011	25.5
Under-five, 2011	30.7
Children under-five underweight (%), 2005	5.3
Maternal mortality ratio, 2010 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	63.0
Antenatal care, at least 1 visit, 2010 (% of women with live birth)	99.0
Population living with HIV, Total adults, 2009	500
Female adults, 2009	200
HIV prevalence rate, 2009 (% of population aged 15–49)	0.1

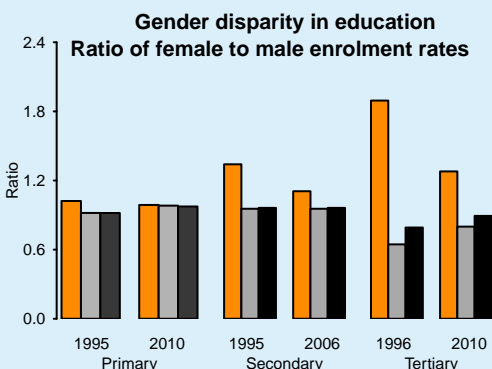


Years of life lost (YLL), (% of YLL), 2008	
Communicable diseases	53.0
Non-communicable diseases	26.0
Injuries	21.0
Government health expenditure, 2010 (% of government expenditure)	8.0
Number of physicians (*), 2008 (* per 10 000 population)	27.6
Number of hospital beds (*), 2010 (* per 10 000 population)	58.0

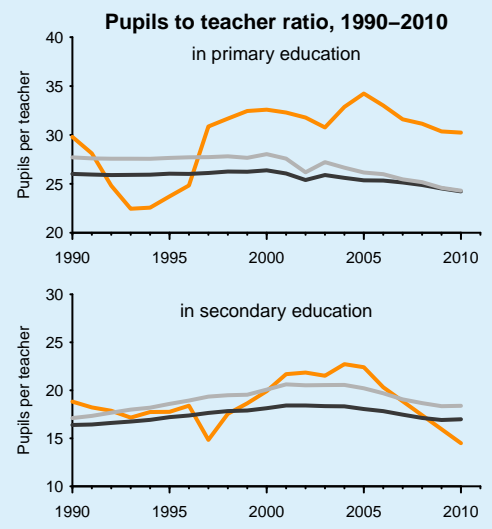


Education

Net enrolment in primary education (*), 2010	98.7
Net enrolment in secondary education (*), 2006	81.2
Gross enrolment in tertiary education (*), 2010	53.3
(*) % of respective school aged population	
Adult literacy rate (*), 2010	97.4
Male (*), 2010	96.9
Female (*), 2010	97.9
(*) % of population aged 15 yrs and above	

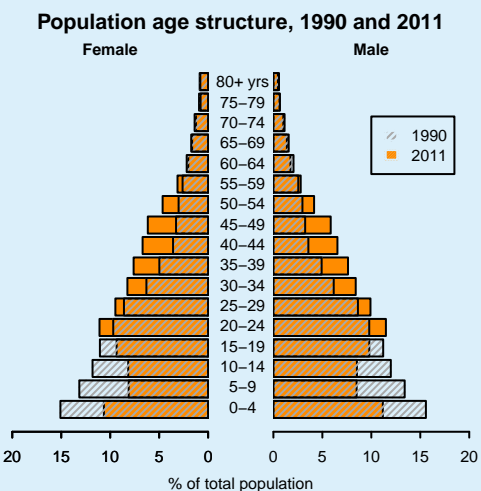
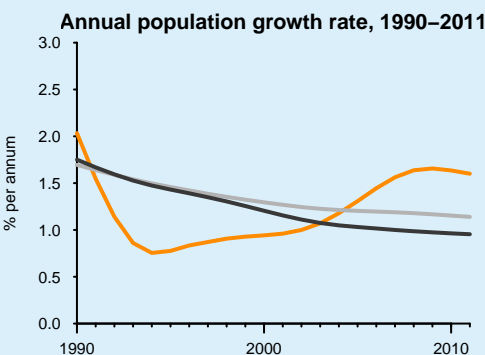


Public expenditure on education as % of GDP, 2010	5.4
as % of total government expenditure, 2009	14.6
Gross domestic expenditure on research and development (% of GDP), 2009	0.24



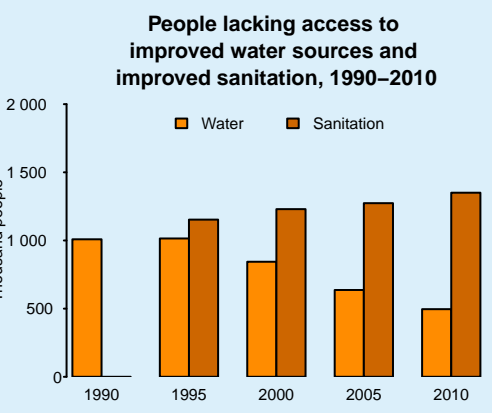
Demographics trends

Population total (millions), 2011	2.8
Population growth (annual average, %), 2005–10	1.6
Urban population (% of total), 2011	62.5
Population density (population per km ²), 2011	1.8
Foreign population (% of total), 2010	0.4
Net migration rate, 2005–10 (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-1.1
Fertility rate (live births per woman), 2011	2.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005–10 (live births per 1 000 women aged 15–19 yrs)	20.8
Life expectancy (years), 2005–10	67.3
Male	64.6
Female	72.5



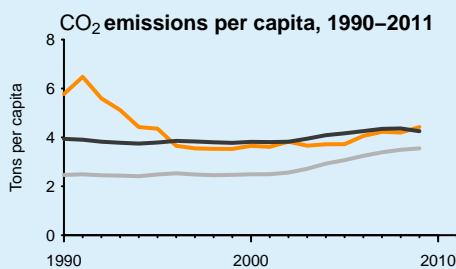
Poverty & inequalities

Population living in poverty below \$1.25 2005 PPP a day, (% of pop.), below national poverty line (% of pop.), 2008	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 2008	36.5
Population lacking access to improved water sources (% of pop.), 2010	18.0
Rural	47.0
Urban	0.0
improved sanitation (% of pop.), 2010	49.0
Rural	71.0
Urban	36.0



Air pollution and climate change

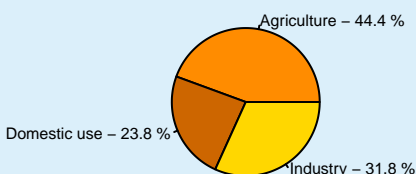
Carbon dioxide emissions, 2009 Total (millions tons of CO ₂)	12
Grams per 1 000 GDP 2005 PPP dollars	1 278.2
Consumption of ozone depleting substance (grams per capita), 2009	0.7



Water

Renewable water available (m ³ per capita per annum), 2010	12 627
Domestic water withdrawal (m ³ per capita per annum), 2007	46.4

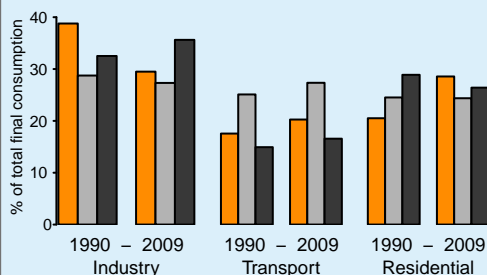
Water withdrawal by sector, 2005



Energy

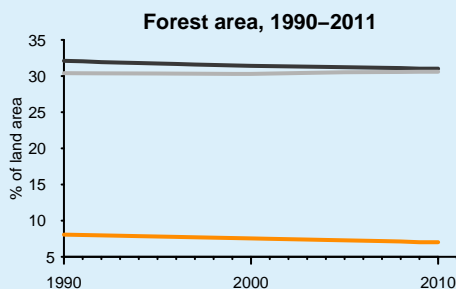
Total primary energy supply (kg of oil equivalent) Per capita, 2009	1 194
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 PPP dollar, 2009	345

Energy consumption by sector, 1990–2009



Biodiversity

Areas protected Marine (% of territorial water)	0.0
Terrestrial (% of surface area)	13.4
Forest area (% of land area), 2010	7.0

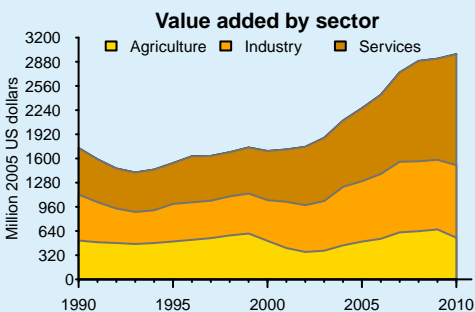


Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 2011	0
People affected (1 000 per annum), 2011	0
Economic damages (% of GDP), 2011	0.0

Economic growth

GDP at current prices (billion US \$), 2010	6.2
Growth rate (annual average, %), 2005–10	6.5
Per capita (2005 PPP \$), 2010	3 620
Gross domestic investment rate (% of GDP), 2010	41.4



Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 2010	36.9
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 2010	34.4

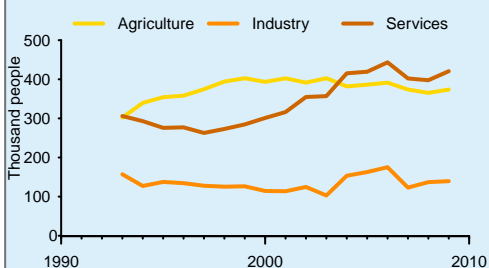
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 2011	9.5
Exchange rate against US dollar, 2011 (% change per annum)	-6.7

Labour

Employment-to-population ratio, 2011	57.4
Population aged 15 and above	52.0
Females aged 15 and above	63.1
Males aged 15 and above	63.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 2005	3.3
Females	3.6
Males	3.0
Youth unemployment rate % of labour force aged 15–24, 2003	20.0

Employment by sector, 1990–2010



International relations

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 2011	65.8
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 2011	89.9
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2011	8.4
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2011	24.5
FDI inflows (% of GDP), 2011	64.9
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 2011	1.3
ODA received (% of GDP), 2010	4.9
Workers remittances received (% of GDP), 2010	4.0
Net external debt (% of GDP), 2010	39.5

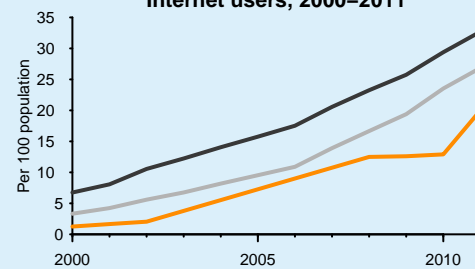
Intraregional imports and exports shares, 1990–2011



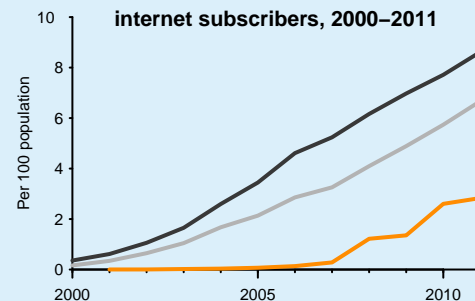
Connectivity

Fixed telephone mainlines (*), 2011	6.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (*), 2011	105.1
Internet users (*), 2011	20.0
Fixed broadband internet subscribers (*), 2011 (* per 100 population)	2.8

Internet users, 2000–2011

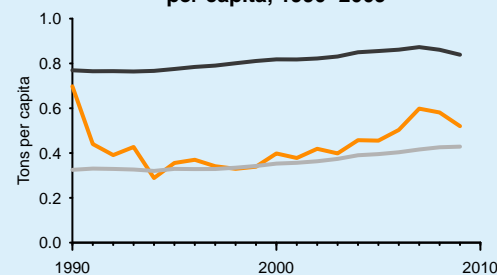


Fixed broadband internet subscribers, 2000–2011



Railway density (*), 2010	1.2
Road density (*), 2010 (* Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area)	31.7
Paved roads (% of roads), 2010	3.5
Passenger cars (per 1 000 population), 2010	48.0
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 population), 2007	19.3

Transport sector CO₂ emissions per capita, 1990–2009



Inbound tourism expenditure (% of GDP), 2011	3.6
Outbound tourism expenditure (% of GDP), 2011	5.6

The present country profile for Mongolia is part of a series of country profiles for each of the 58 ESCAP regional members and published as part of the Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2012.

Further information regarding data series used in this country profile, including indicator definitions and data sources, are available from the Statistical Yearbook website at <http://www.unescap.org/stat/data/syb2012>.

For most indicators, times series data from 1990 to the latest year with data available can also be accessed and downloaded from the online database available from the website.

ESCAP Statistics Division
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