

DPR Korea

Unless otherwise specified, the charts below use the following color legend: ■ world aggregate; ■ Asia-Pacific aggregate; ■ DPR Korea



Health

Mortality rate (death per 1 000 live births)	
Infant, 2011	26.3
Under-five, 2011	33.2
Children under-five underweight (%), 2009	18.8
Maternal mortality ratio, 2010 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	81.0
Antenatal care, at least 1 visit, 2009 (% of women with live birth)	100.0
Population living with HIV, Total adults, Female adults,	-
HIV prevalence rate, (% of population aged 15-49)	-

Education

Net enrolment in primary education (*),	-
Net enrolment in secondary education (*),	-
Gross enrolment in tertiary education (*),	-
(*) % of respective school aged population	
Adult literacy rate (*), 2008	100.0
Male (*), 2008	100.0
Female (*), 2008	100.0
(*) % of population aged 15 yrs and above	

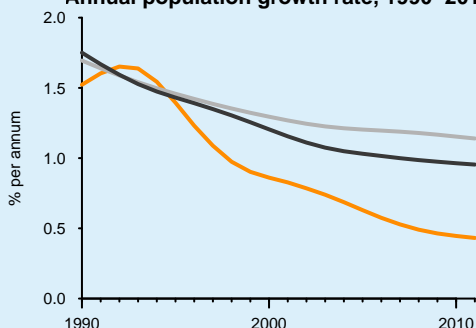
Gender disparity in education Ratio of female to male enrolment rates

No data available

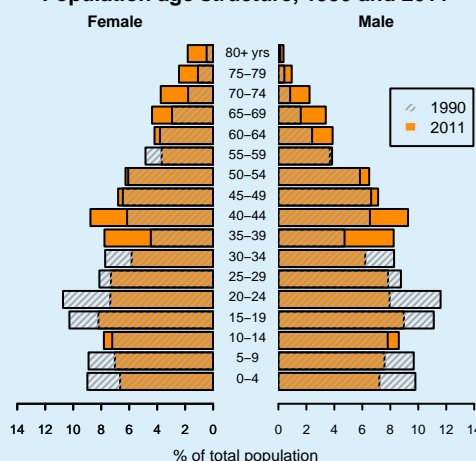
Demographics trends

Population total (millions), 2011	24.5
Population growth (annual average, %), 2005-10	0.5
Urban population (% of total), 2011	60.3
Population density (population per km ²), 2011	202.9
Foreign population (% of total), 2010	0.2
Net migration rate, 2005-10 (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	0.0
Fertility rate (live births per woman), 2011	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005-10 (live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 yrs)	0.7
Life expectancy (years), 2005-10	68.4
Male	65.5
Female	72.0

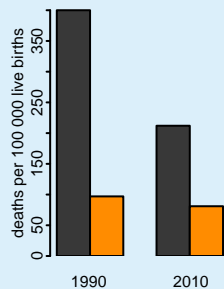
Annual population growth rate, 1990-2011



Population age structure, 1990 and 2011



Maternal mortality 1990-2010



Births attended by skilled health personnel

No data available

Years of life lost (YLL), (% of YLL), 2008	
Communicable diseases	52.0
Non-communicable diseases	39.0
Injuries	10.0
Government health expenditure, (% of government expenditure)	-
Number of physicians (*), 2003	32.9
Number of hospital beds (*), 2002 (*) per 10 000 population	132.0

Total health expenditure, 1995-2010

No data available

	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
Public expenditure on education as % of GDP, as % of total government expenditure,	-	-	-
Gross domestic expenditure on research and development(% of GDP),	-	-	-

Pupils to teacher ratio, 1990-2010

in primary education

No data available

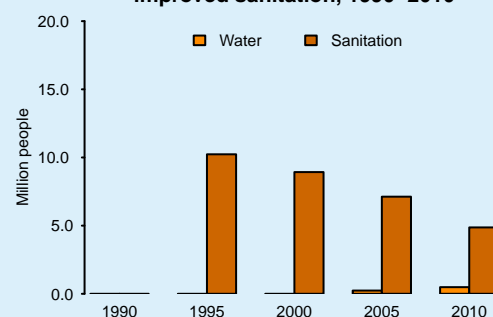
in secondary education

No data available

Poverty & inequalities

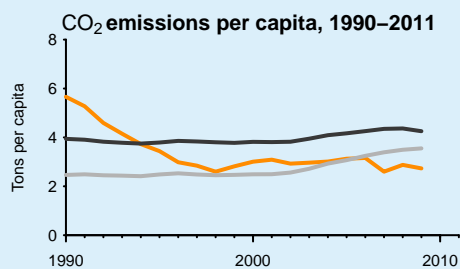
Population living in poverty below \$1.25 2005 PPP a day, (% of pop.), below national poverty line (% of pop.),	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient),	-
Population lacking access to improved water sources (% of pop.) , 2010	2.0
Rural	3.0
Urban	1.0
improved sanitation (% of pop.) , 2010	20.0
Rural	29.0
Urban	14.0

People lacking access to improved water sources and improved sanitation, 1990-2010



Air pollution and climate change

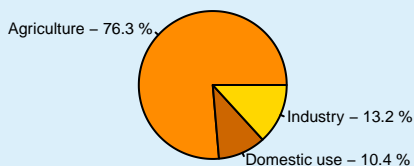
Carbon dioxide emissions, 2009 Total (millions tons of CO ₂)	66
Grams per 1 000 GDP 2005 PPP dollars	–
Consumption of ozone depleting substance (grams per capita), 2009	3.7



Water

Renewable water available (m ³ per capita per annum), 2010	3 169
Domestic water withdrawal (m ³ per capita per annum), 2007	37.6

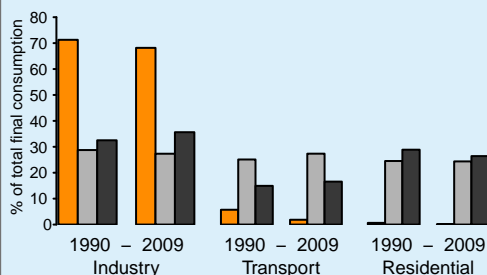
Water withdrawal by sector, 2005



Energy

Total primary energy supply (kg of oil equivalent) Per capita, 2009	795
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 PPP dollar,	–

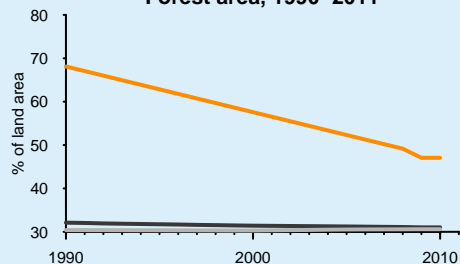
Energy consumption by sector, 1990–2009



Biodiversity

Areas protected	
Marine (% of territorial water)	0.1
Terrestrial (% of surface area)	2.4
Forest area (% of land area), 2010	47.1

Forest area, 1990–2011

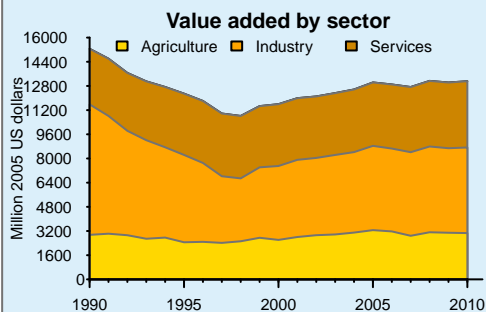


Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 2011	74
People affected (1 000 per annum), 2011	57
Economic damages (% of GDP), 2010	0.0

Economic growth

GDP at current prices (billion US \$), 2010	12.3
Growth rate (annual average, %), 2005–10	0.1
Per capita (2005 PPP \$),	–
Gross domestic investment rate (% of GDP),	–



Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP),	–
Government expenditure (% of GDP),	–

Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum),	–
Exchange rate against US dollar, (% change per annum)	–

Labour

Employment-to-population ratio, 2011	
Population aged 15 and above	74.0
Females aged 15 and above	68.9
Males aged 15 and above	79.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force),	–
Females	–
Males	–
Youth unemployment rate % of labour force aged 15–24,	–

Employment by sector, 1990–2010

No data available

International relations

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 2010	20.8
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 2010	28.8
Exports of services (% of GDP),	–
Imports of services (% of GDP),	–
FDI inflows (% of GDP), 2010	0.3
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 2010	0.0
ODA received (% of GDP), 2010	0.6
Workers remittances received (% of GDP),	–
Net external debt (% of GDP),	–

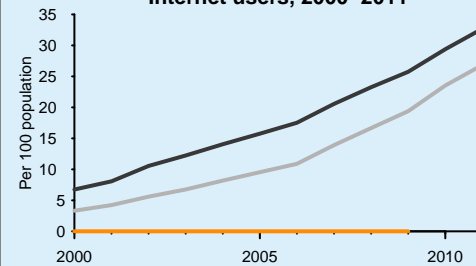
Intra-regional imports and exports shares, 1990–2011

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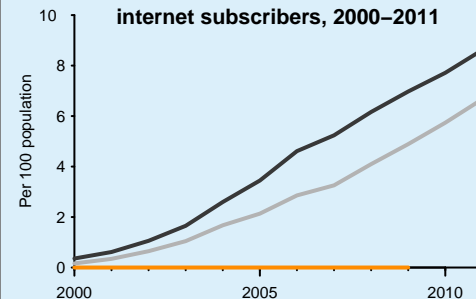
Connectivity

Fixed telephone mainlines (*), 2011	4.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (*), 2011	4.1
Internet users (*), 2009	0.0
Fixed broadband internet subscribers (*), 2009 (* per 100 population)	0.0

Internet users, 2000–2011

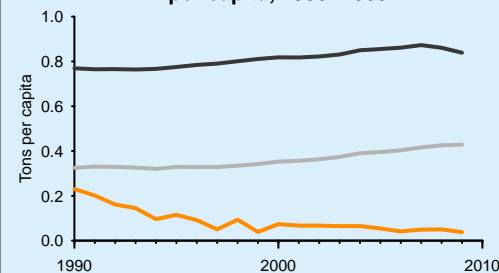


Fixed broadband internet subscribers, 2000–2011



Railway density (*),	–
Road density (*), 2010 (* Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area)	212.2
Paved roads (% of roads), 2010	2.8
Passenger cars (per 1 000 population),	–
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 population),	–

Transport sector CO₂ emissions per capita, 1990–2009



Inbound tourism expenditure (% of GDP),	–
Outbound tourism expenditure (% of GDP),	–

The present country profile for DPR Korea is part of a series of country profiles for each of the 58 ESCAP regional members and published as part of the Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2012.

Further information regarding data series used in this country profile, including indicator definitions and data sources, are available from the Statistical Yearbook website at <http://www.unescap.org/stat/data/syb2012>.

For most indicators, times series data from 1990 to the latest year with data available can also be accessed and downloaded from the online database available from the website.

ESCAP Statistics Division
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