

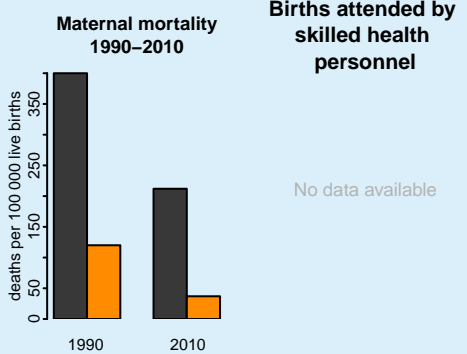
China

Unless otherwise specified, the charts below use the following color legend: ■ world aggregate; ■ Asia-Pacific aggregate; ■ China

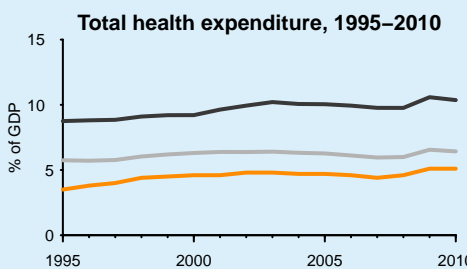


Health

Mortality rate (death per 1 000 live births)	
Infant, 2011	12.6
Under-five, 2011	14.6
Children under-five underweight (%), 2009	3.4
Maternal mortality ratio, 2010 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	37.0
Antenatal care, at least 1 visit, 2009 (% of women with live birth)	92.2
Population living with HIV, Total adults, 2009	730 000
Female adults, 2009	230 000
HIV prevalence rate, 2009 (% of population aged 15–49)	0.1

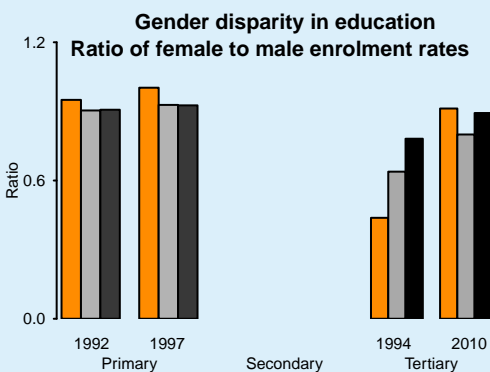


Years of life lost (YLL), (% of YLL), 2008	
Communicable diseases	65.0
Non-communicable diseases	15.0
Injuries	19.0
Government health expenditure, 2010 (% of government expenditure)	12.1
Number of physicians (*), 2009 (* per 10 000 population)	14.2
Number of hospital beds (*), 2009 (* per 10 000 population)	42.0

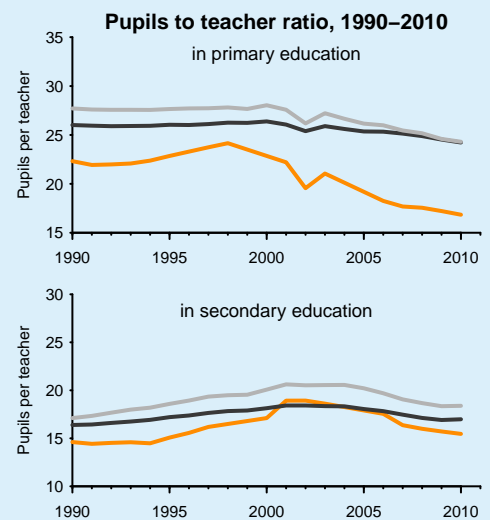


Education

Net enrolment in primary education (*), 1997	96.4
Net enrolment in secondary education (*),	–
Gross enrolment in tertiary education (*), 2010	25.9
(*) % of respective school aged population	
Adult literacy rate (*), 2010	94.3
Male (*), 2010	97.1
Female (*), 2010	91.3
(*) % of population aged 15 yrs and above	

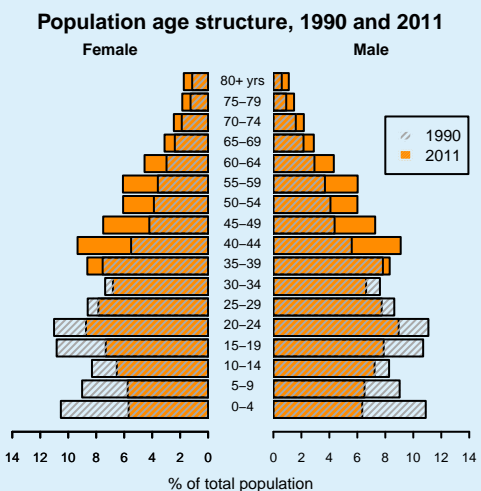
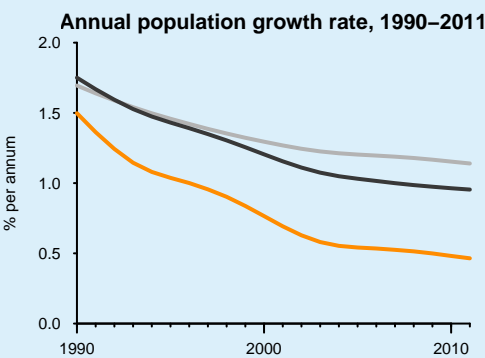


Public expenditure on education as % of GDP, 1999	1.9
as % of total government expenditure, 1999	13.0
Gross domestic expenditure on research and development (% of GDP), 2009	1.70



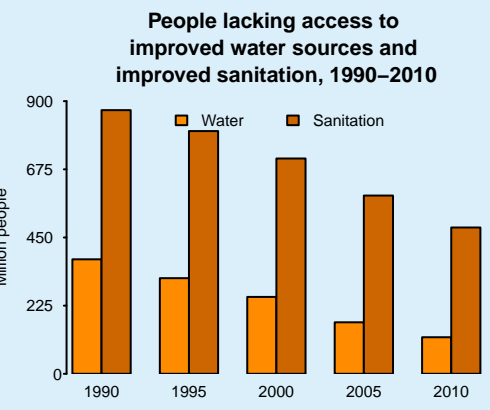
Demographics trends

Population total (millions), 2011	1 347.6
Population growth (annual average, %), 2005–10	0.5
Urban population (% of total), 2011	47.8
Population density (population per km ²), 2011	140.5
Foreign population (% of total), 2010	0.1
Net migration rate, 2005–10 (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	–0.3
Fertility rate (live births per woman), 2011	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2005–10 (live births per 1 000 women aged 15–19 yrs)	8.4
Life expectancy (years), 2005–10	72.7
Male	71.8
Female	75.3



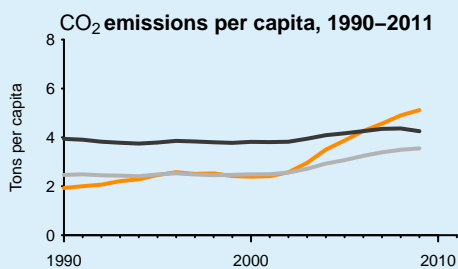
Poverty & inequalities

Population living in poverty	
below \$1.25 2005 PPP a day, (% of pop.), 2008	13.1
below national poverty line (% of pop.), 2004	2.8
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 2005	42.5
Population lacking access to	
improved water sources (% of pop.), 2010	9.0
Rural	15.0
Urban	2.0
improved sanitation (% of pop.), 2010	36.0
Rural	44.0
Urban	26.0



Air pollution and climate change

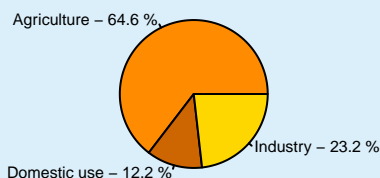
Carbon dioxide emissions, 2009	
Total (millions tons of CO ₂)	6 832
Grams per 1 000 GDP 2005 PPP dollars	826.8
Consumption of ozone depleting substance (grams per capita), 2009	15.3



Water

Renewable water available (m ³ per capita per annum), 2010	2 070
Domestic water withdrawal (m ³ per capita per annum), 2007	50.0

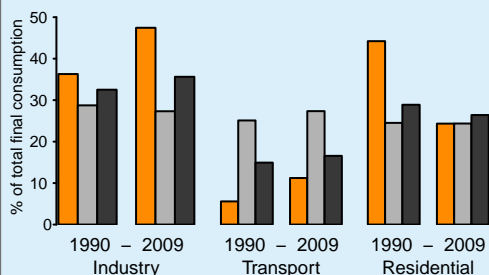
Water withdrawal by sector, 2005



Energy

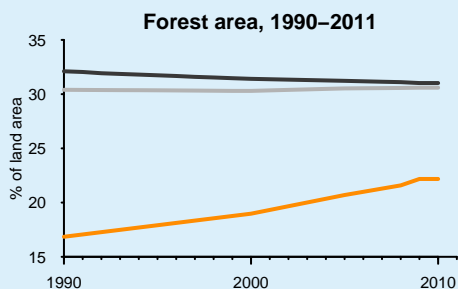
Total primary energy supply (kg of oil equivalent)	
Per capita, 2009	1 691
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 PPP dollar, 2009	273

Energy consumption by sector, 1990–2009



Biodiversity

Areas protected	
Marine (% of territorial water)	1.3
Terrestrial (% of surface area)	16.6
Forest area (% of land area), 2010	22.2

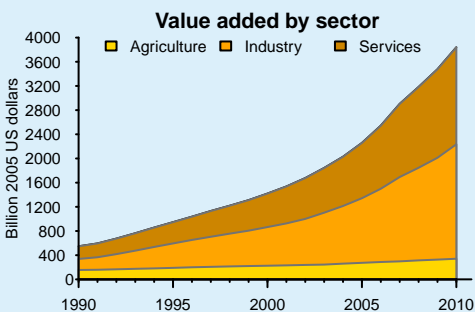


Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 2011	746
People affected (1 000 per annum), 2011	123 963
Economic damages (% of GDP), 2011	0.2

Economic growth

GDP at current prices (billion US \$), 2010	5 739.4
Growth rate (annual average, %), 2005–10	11.2
Per capita (2005 PPP \$), 2010	6 801
Gross domestic investment rate (% of GDP), 2010	49.3



Fiscal balance

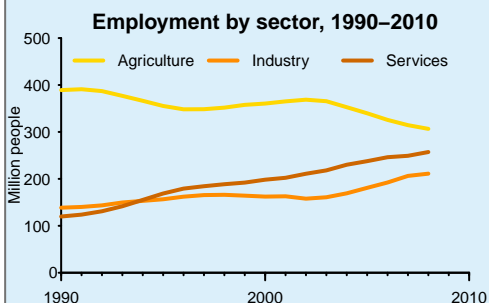
Government revenue (% of GDP), 2010	20.9
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 2010	22.5

Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 2011	5.4
Exchange rate against US dollar, 2011 (% change per annum)	-4.6

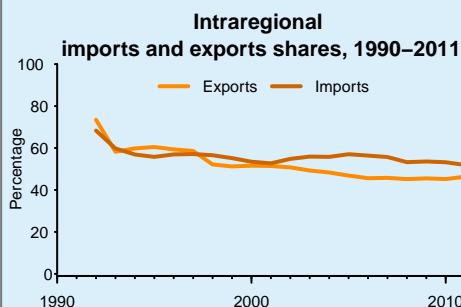
Labour

Employment-to-population ratio, 2011	
Population aged 15 and above	70.9
Females aged 15 and above	65.3
Males aged 15 and above	76.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 2007	4.0
Females	-
Males	-
Youth unemployment rate (% of labour force aged 15–24),	-



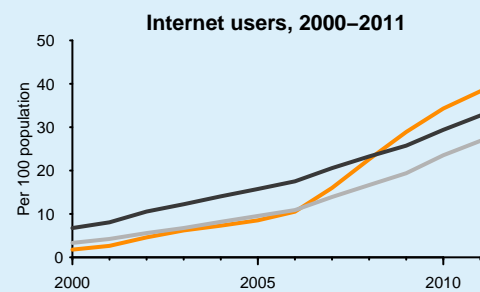
International relations

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 2011	30.3
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 2011	27.8
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2011	2.9
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2011	3.8
FDI inflows (% of GDP), 2011	2.0
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 2011	1.0
ODA received (% of GDP), 2010	0.0
Workers remittances received (% of GDP), 2010	0.3
Net external debt (% of GDP), 2010	9.6

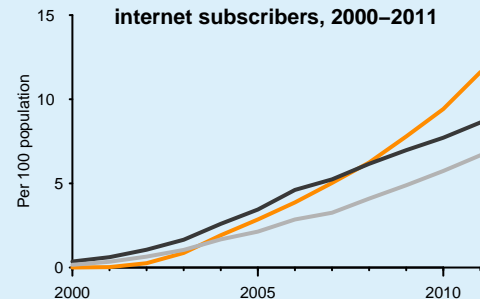


Connectivity

Fixed telephone mainlines (*), 2011	21.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (*), 2011	73.2
Internet users (*), 2011	38.3
Fixed broadband internet subscribers (*), 2011 (* per 100 population)	11.6

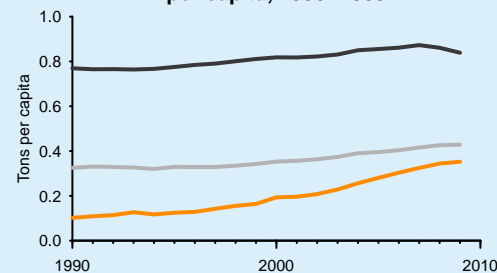


Fixed broadband internet subscribers, 2000–2011



Railway density (*), 2010	7.1
Road density (*), 2010 (* Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area)	413.9
Paved roads (% of roads), 2010	53.5
Passenger cars (per 1 000 population), 2010	34.0
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 population), 2007	16.7

Transport sector CO₂ emissions per capita, 1990–2009



Inbound tourism expenditure (% of GDP), 2011	0.9
Outbound tourism expenditure (% of GDP), 2011	1.3

The present country profile for China is part of a series of country profiles for each of the 58 ESCAP regional members and published as part of the Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 2012.

Further information regarding data series used in this country profile, including indicator definitions and data sources, are available from the Statistical Yearbook website at <http://www.unescap.org/stat/data/syb2012>.

For most indicators, times series data from 1990 to the latest year with data available can also be accessed and downloaded from the online database available from the website.

ESCAP Statistics Division
October 2012